

# HAS YOUR MODELING LOST ITS SPARK?

*Rekindling the modeling flame in the Upper  
Yellowstone River basin and beyond*

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- DNRC's Relationship with Modeling
- A Honeymoon in the Upper Yellowstone
- Our 4-step process to fixing your modeling relationship!
  - Communication
  - Boundaries
  - Openness
  - Trust
- A future to look forward to



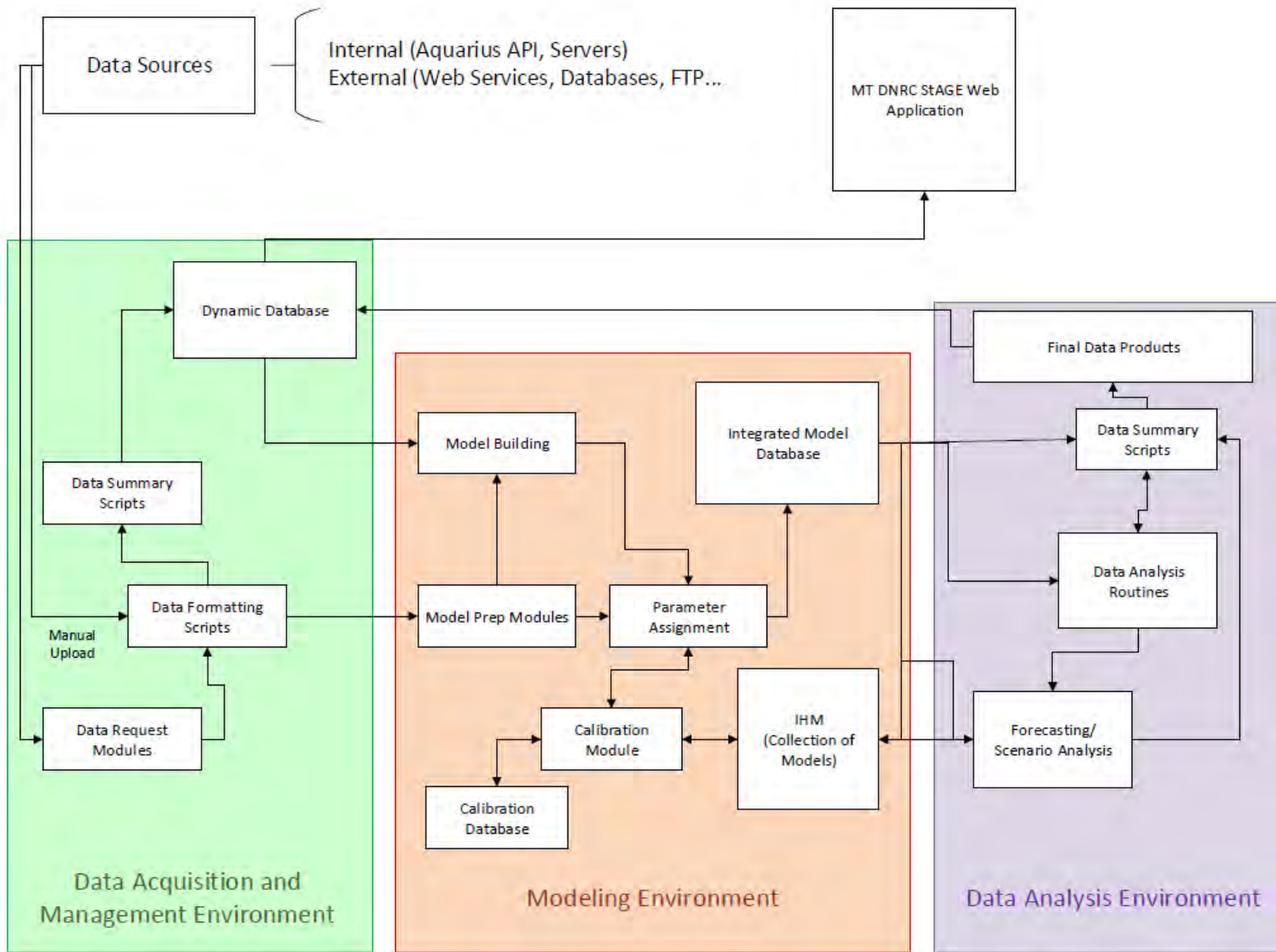
# Background

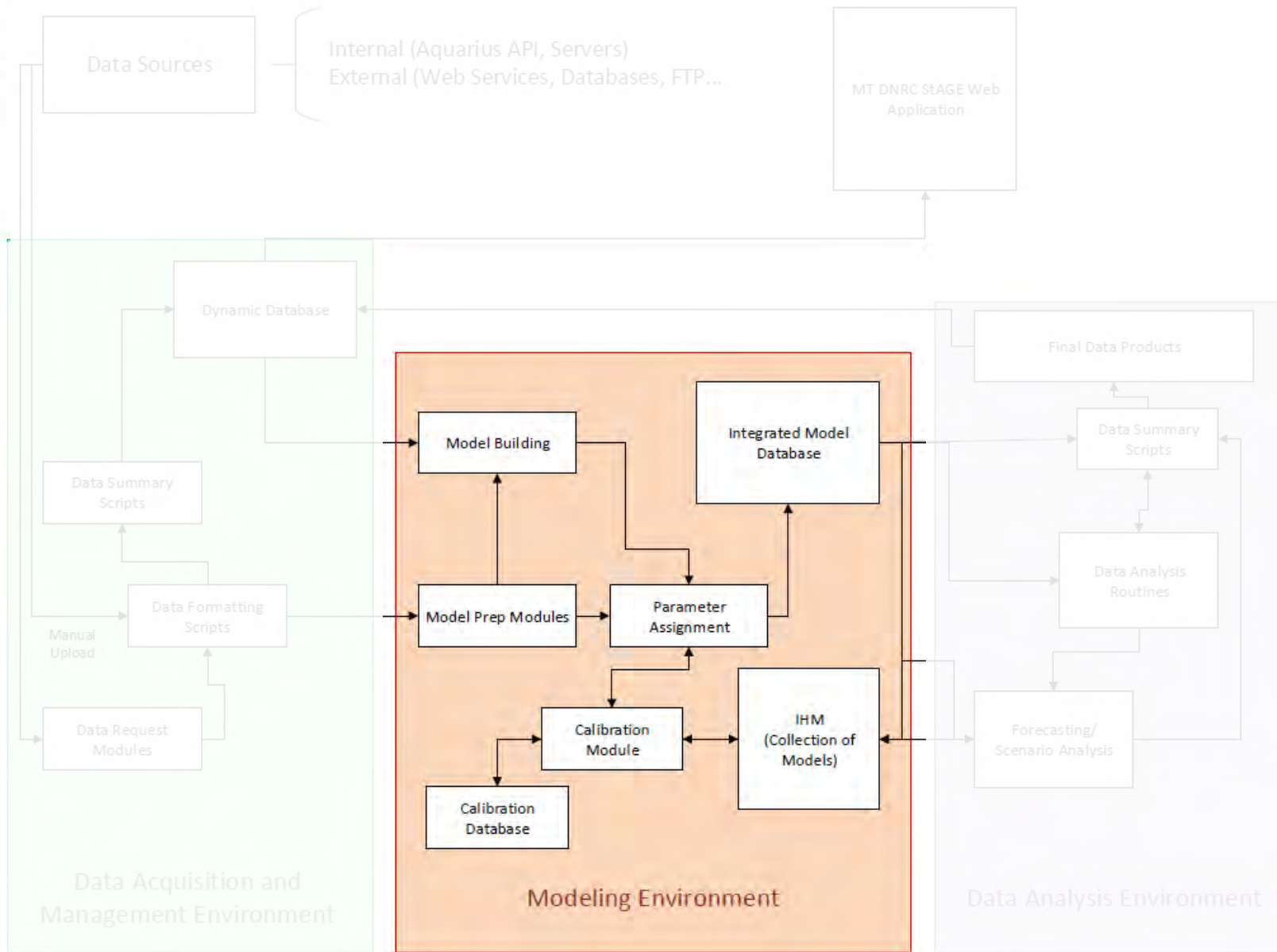
## The Montana Integrated Hydrologic Modeling System (MIHMS)

*"The MIHMS is a standardized framework for interpreting and applying models and model output."*

This framework provides a tool to evaluate the impact of changing water supply and development in Montana.







# The Upper Yellowstone Study

The Yellowstone River is an iconic Montana river but impacts of water use and changing water supply are not well quantified.

Provide a comprehensive Water Balance and modeling tools to aid local decision making.

Serve as Phase II – Modeling Framework Development for the MIHMS project.

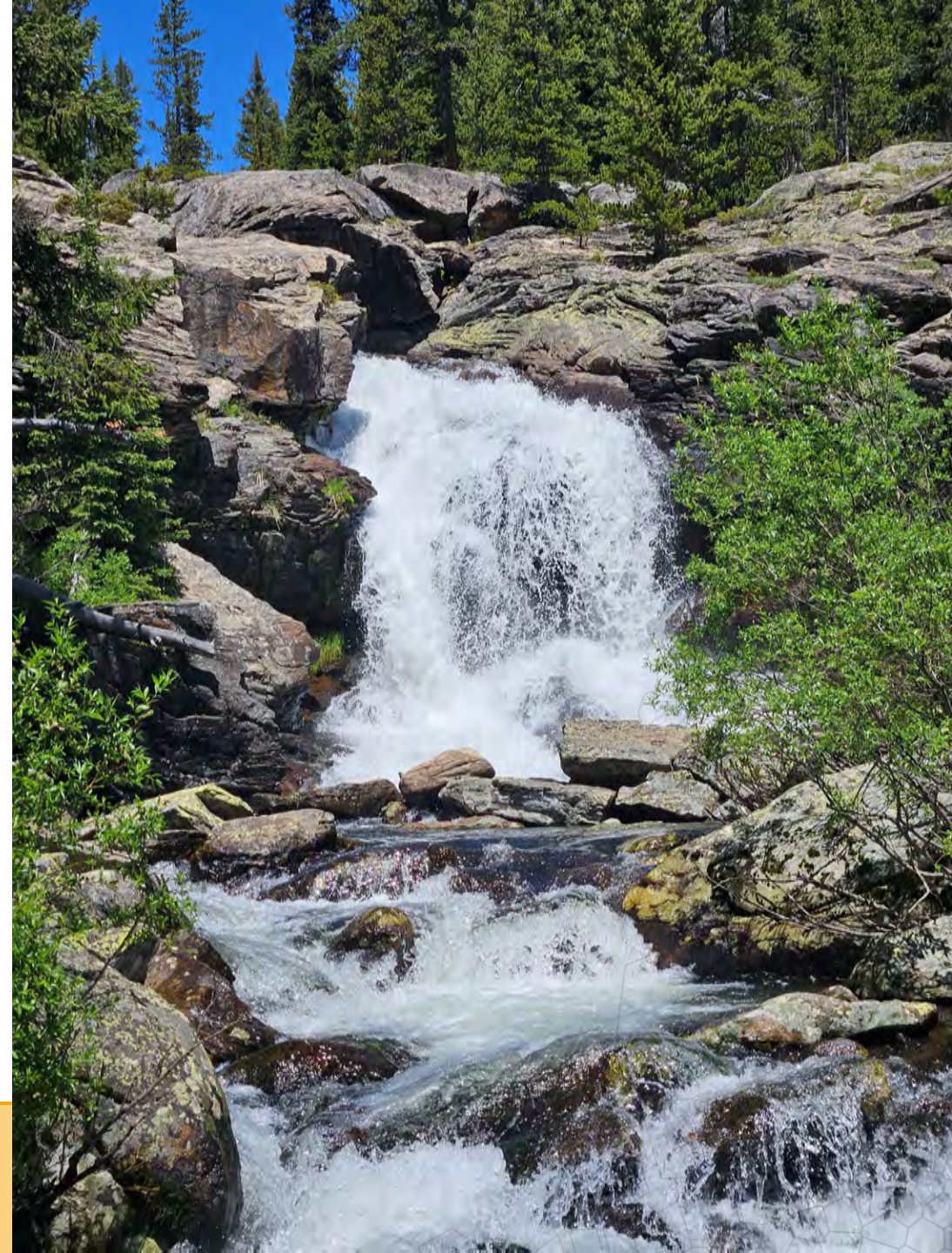




What you **NEED** to get the most out of  
your modeling relationship

# Communication

- The cornerstone of ANY relationship, right?
- Python code to build model communication tools
- Improve efficiency and ease of building and working with various models
- Build translators that make communication between models possible



# Communication

Super-duper MOdel



# Communication

1. Data Acquisition

The Data-sphere!!

Super-duper MOdel



# Communication

1. Data Acquisition

2. Model Prep

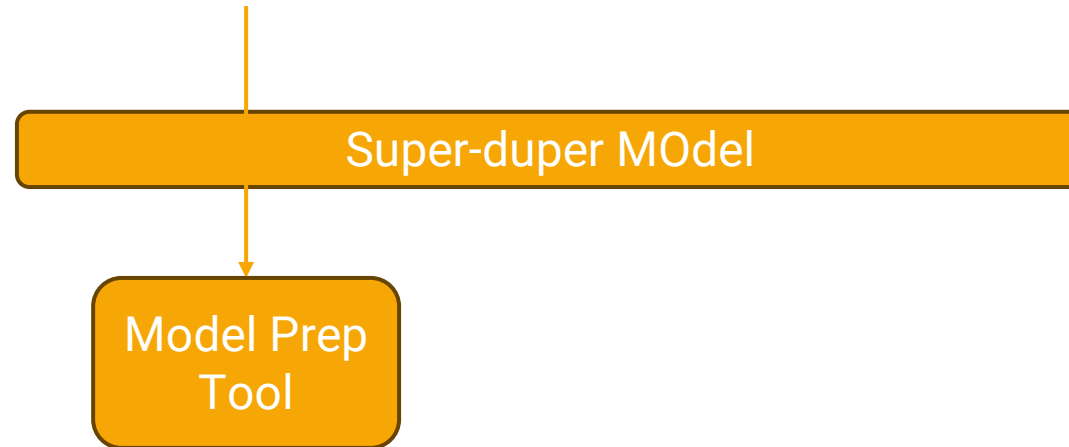
2.1 Data Org

2.2 Domain

2.3 Parameters

2.4 Model Files

The Data-sphere!!



# Communication

1. Data Acquisition

2. Model Prep

2.1 Data Org

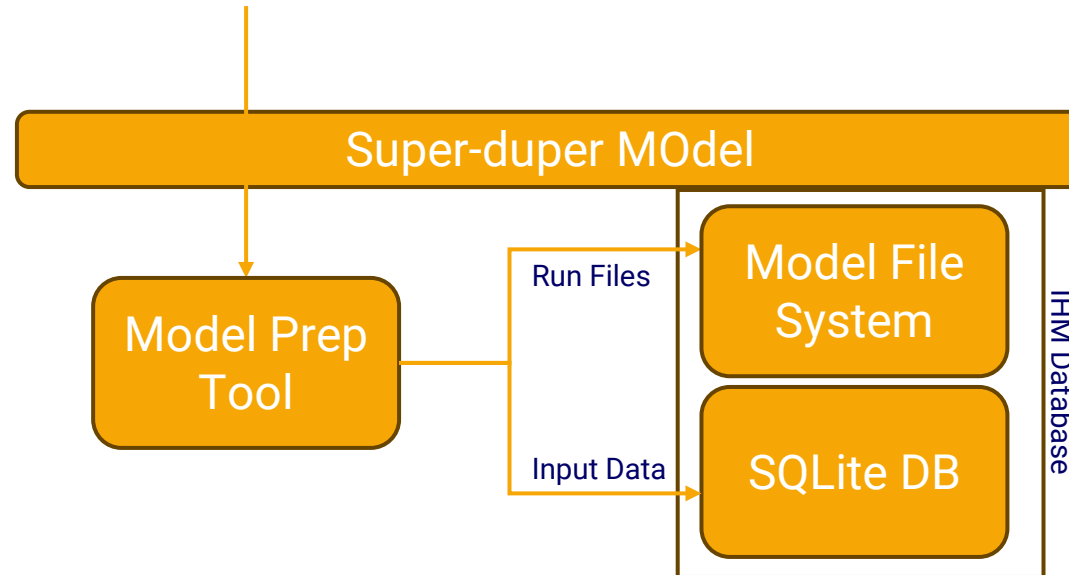
2.2 Domain

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3. Integration/Dbase

The Data-sphere!!



# Communication

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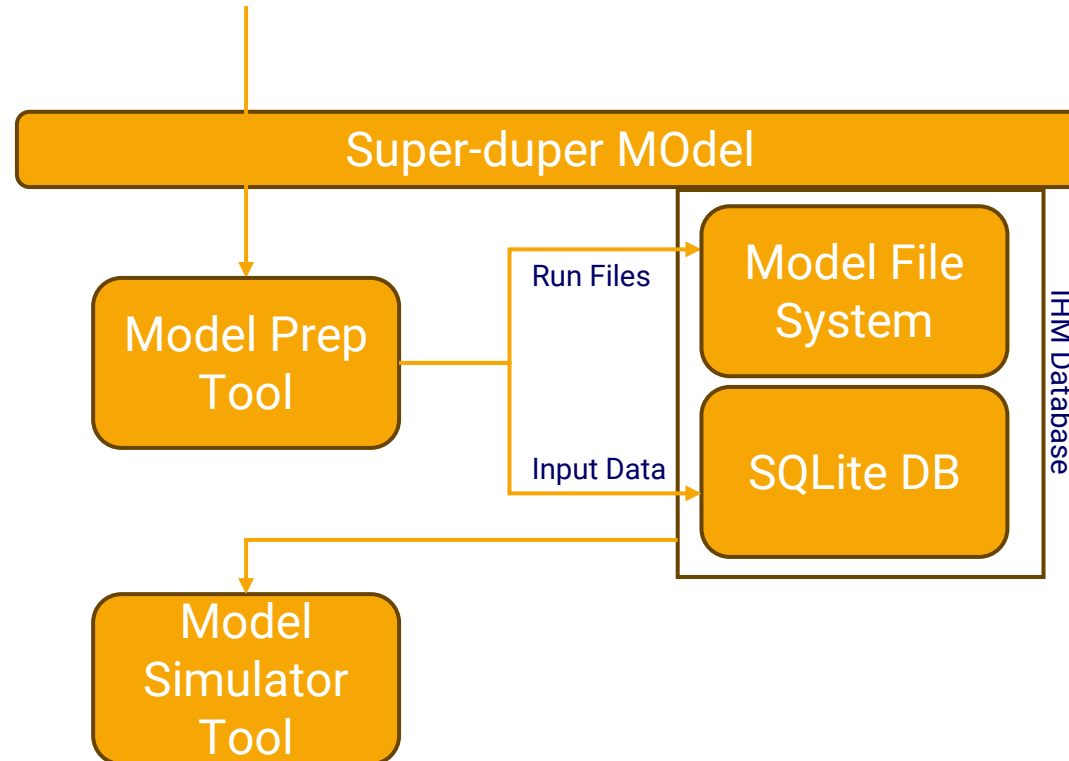
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3. Integration/Dbase

4. Simulator

The Data-sphere!!



# Communication

1. Data Acquisition

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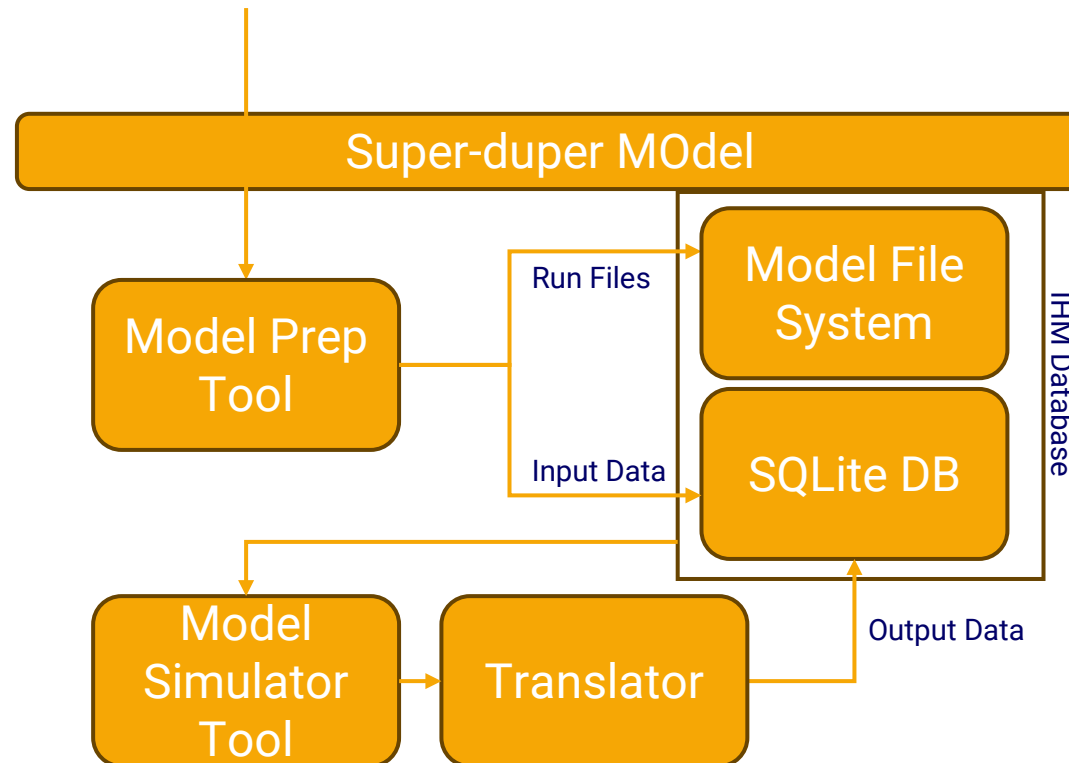
2.4 Model Files

3. Integration/Dbase

4. Simulator

5. Translator

The Data-sphere!!



# Communication

Communication Tools!

Application Programming  
Interface (API)

Super-duper MOdel

IHM

Calibration

Near-real  
Time Runs

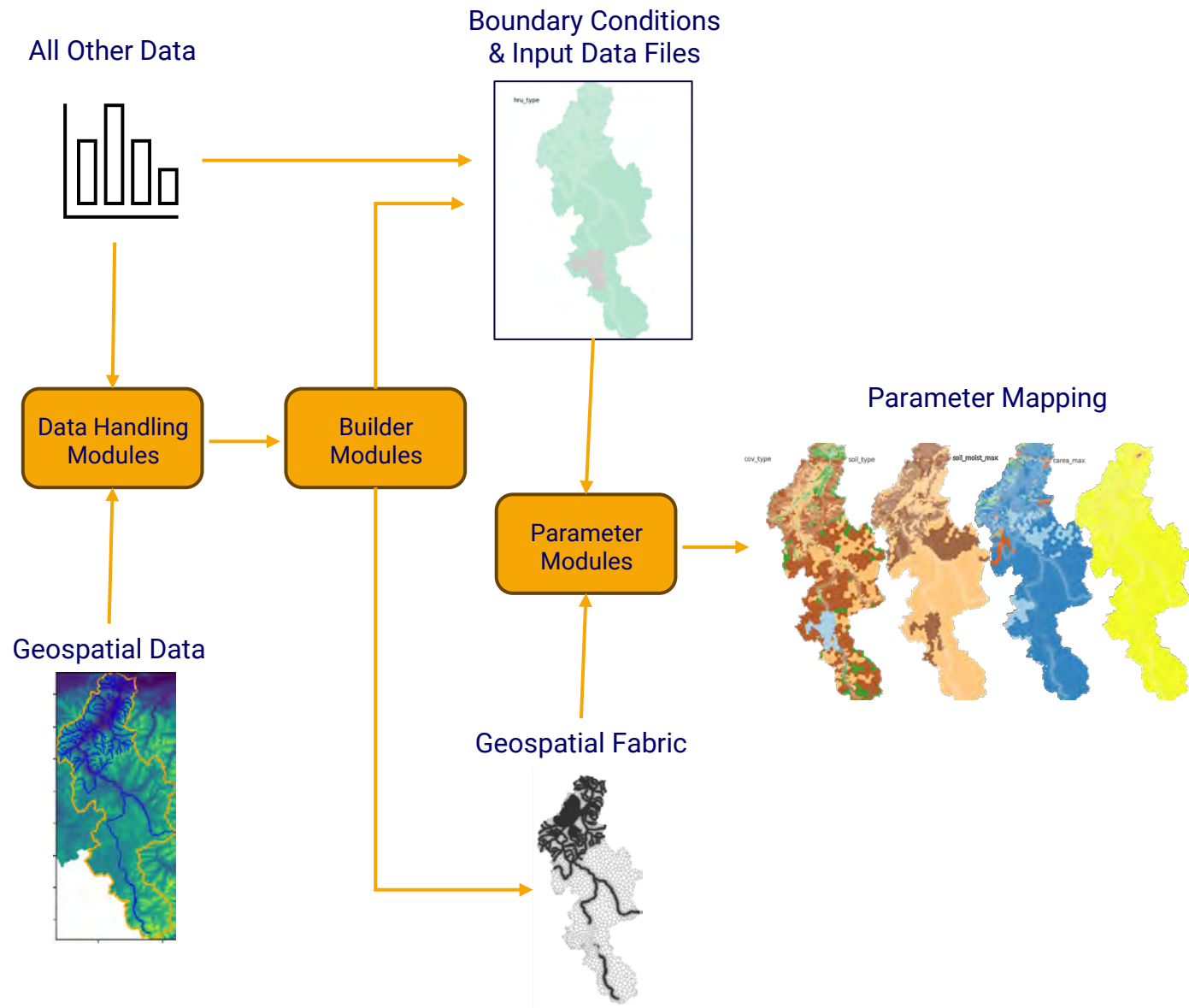
6. Calibration

8. Ops Run



# Boundaries

- Every relationship needs boundaries!
- Use communication tools to:
  - Automate parts of model building
  - Create repeatable model setups
  - Easily define boundary conditions
- Every model is different, but the process is the same



# Openness

- Sharing is Caring!
- Real data and LOT's of supplemental information (even conceptual)
- Use with communication tools for better model outcomes

**ERROR:**

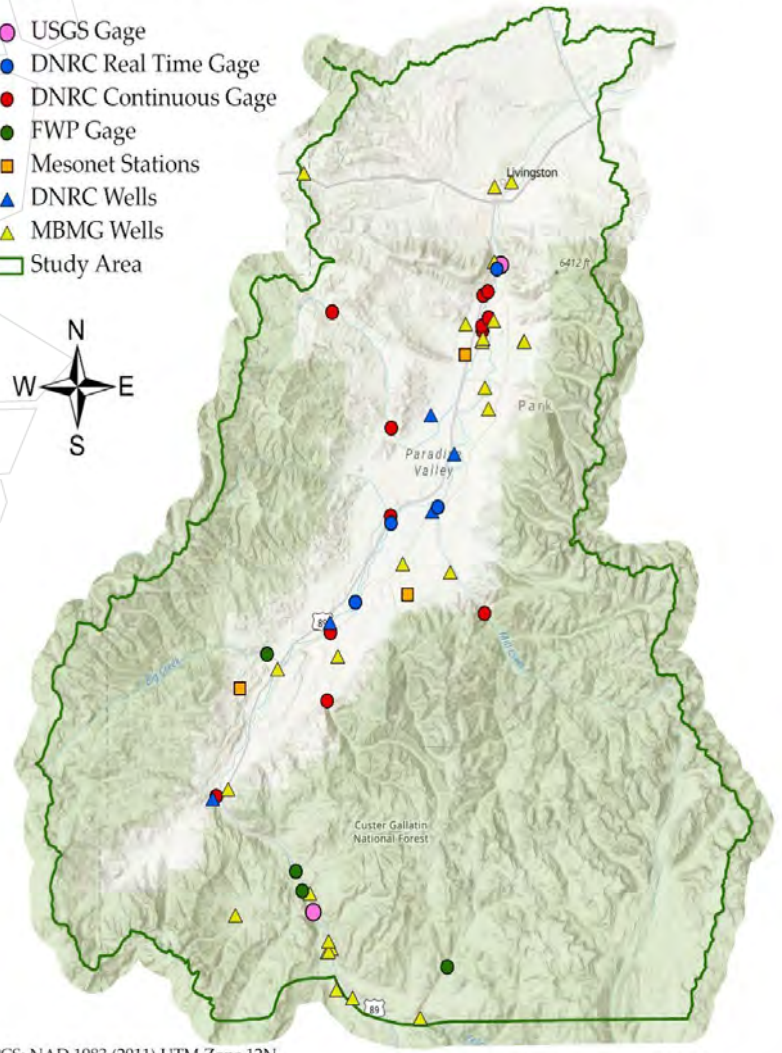
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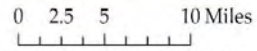


# Upper Yellowstone Study Monitoring Sites

- USGS Gage
- DNRC Real Time Gage
- DNRC Continuous Gage
- FWP Gage
- Mesonet Stations
- ▲ DNRC Wells
- ▲ MBMG Wells
- Study Area



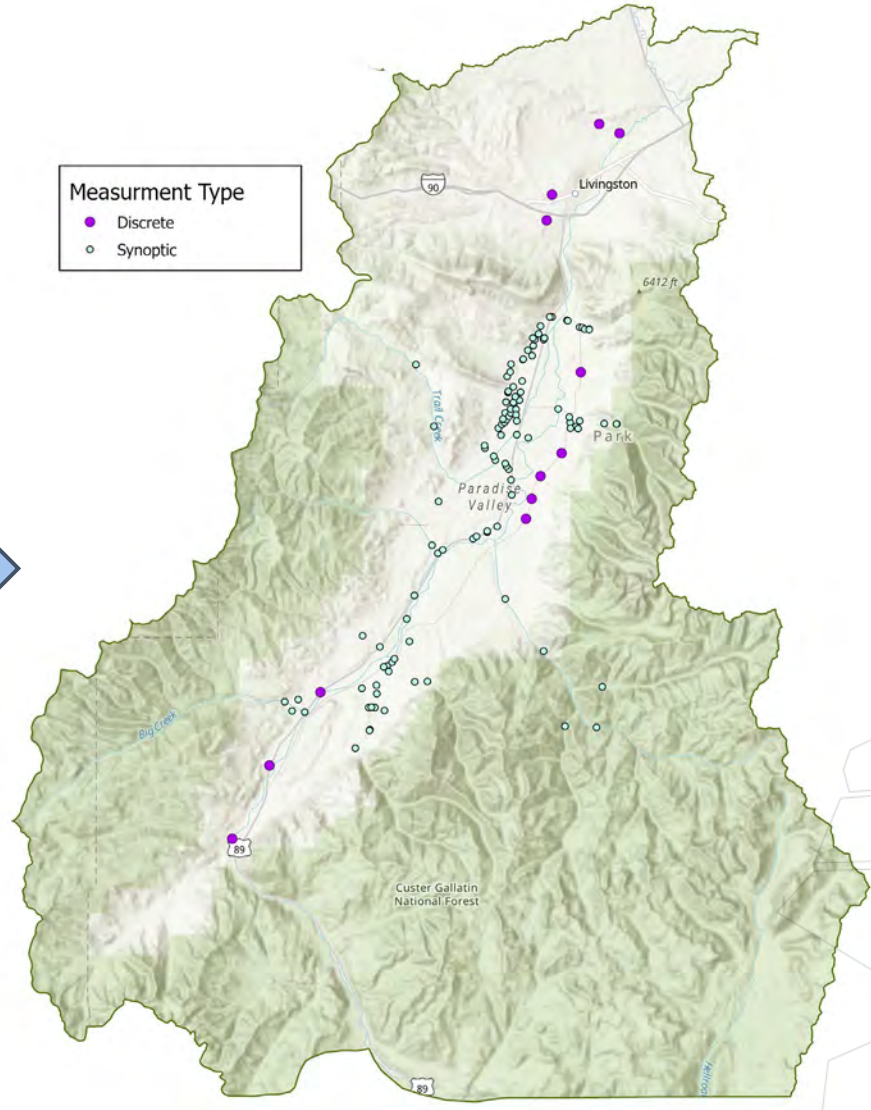
PCS: NAD 1983 (2011) UTM Zone 12N  
 Data: USGS, FWP, DNRC, MBMG



Esr, CGIAR, USGS, Montana State Library, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, SafeGraph, FAO, MFTUNASA, USGS, Bureau of Land Management, EPA, NPS, USFWS, Esri, USGS, Montana State University, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA, USFWS

- Measurement Type**

  - Discrete
  - Synoptic

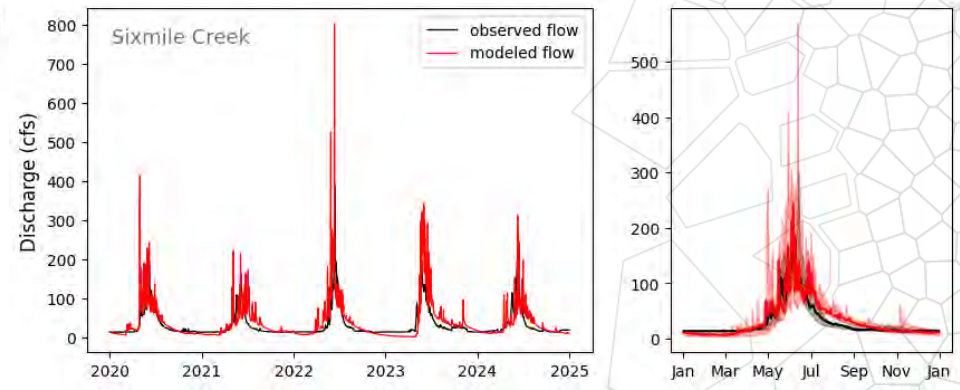
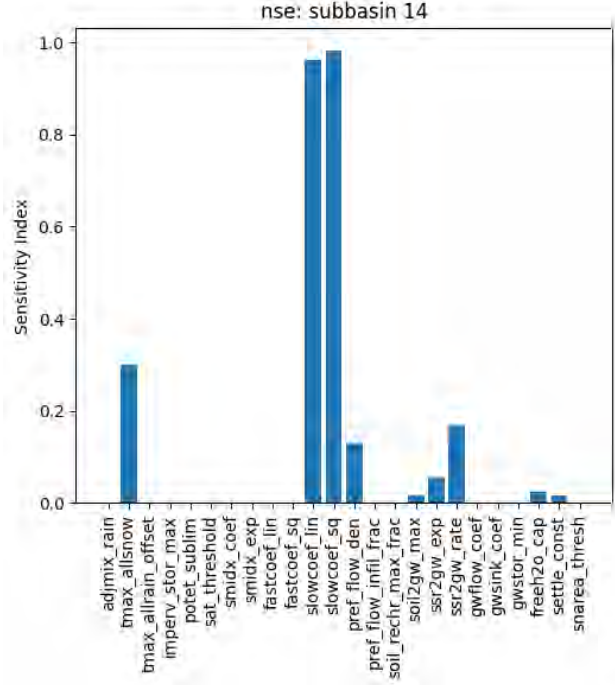
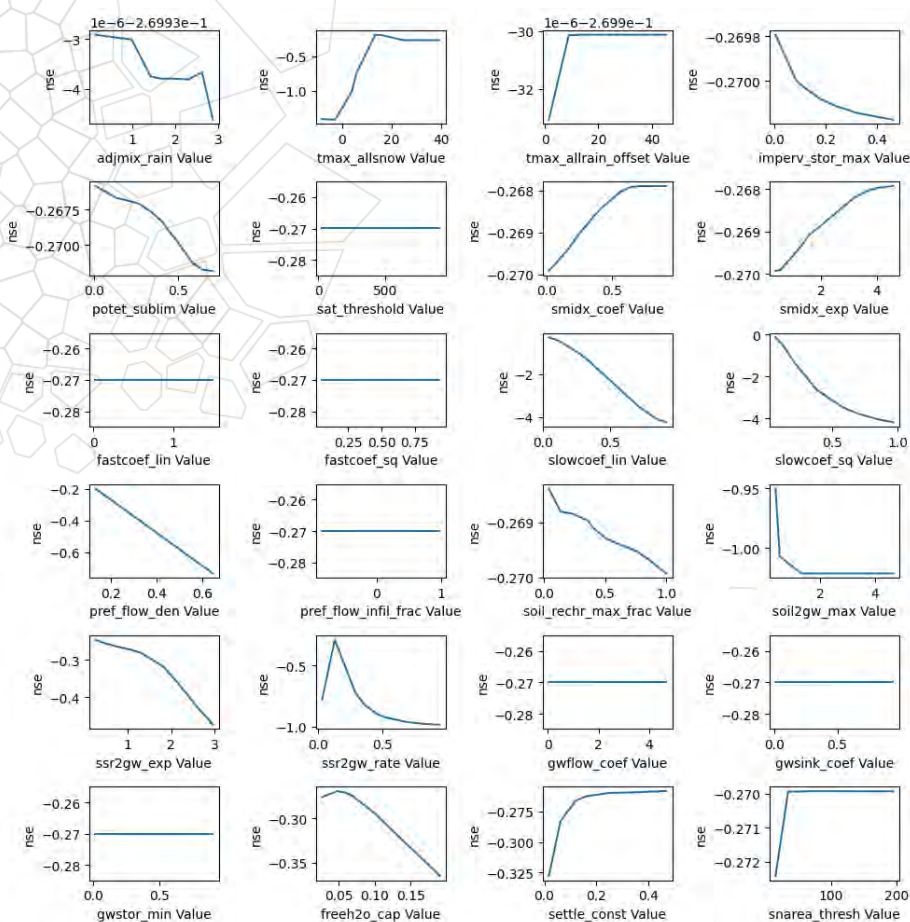


# Trust

- Bring it all together, the apex of the relationship, “can we now trust each other?”
- No better way to see than calibration
- Using our communication tools and model building code we’ve designed a calibration method that can:
  - Assess many parameters at once
  - Measure calibration success using multiple objectives
  - Calibrate in 2-dimensions (space/time) simultaneously

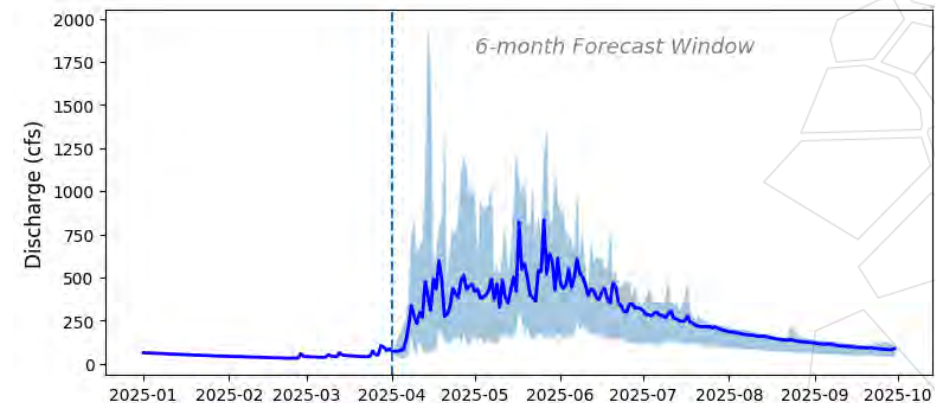
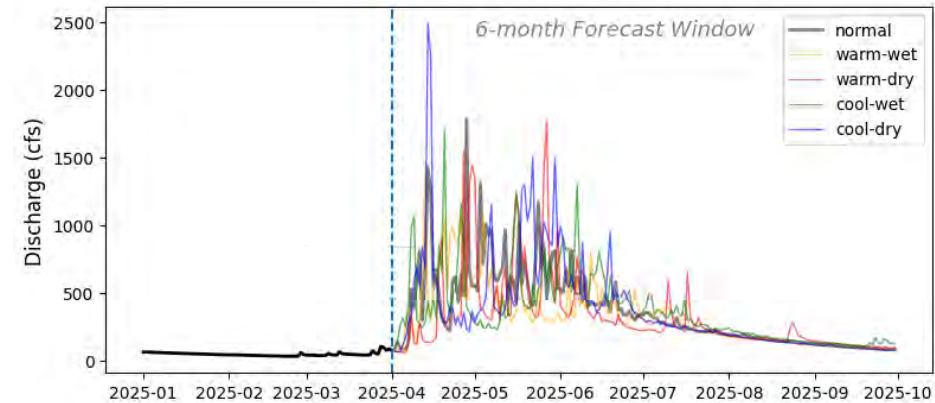


# Calibration and Uncertainty Analysis



# What's Next?

- Short Term Streamflow Forecasts
  - Using 7 – 10 day weather forecast
- Mid-Range Forecasts
  - Using historical weather ensembles
- Long-Term Forecasts
  - Monthly to multiple month water supply probabilities



# What's Next?

- Practical Applications of the Upper Yellowstone IHM
  - Aid Upper Yellowstone Watershed Group with Drought Planning
    - Model scenarios/conditions needed to reconnect selected tributaries
    - Model options for fall fisheries flushing flows
  - Irrigation Management on Park Branch Canal
    - Model & Test different irrigation scheduling strategies
  - Livingston Municipal Water Management
    - Incorporate Livingston's city water infrastructure in the accounting model and build tools to assess water use scenarios



# What's Next?

- Improvements (calibration)
- Testing in other watersheds
- Use our new relationship tools to tour the **WHOLE** state (construction of a statewide IHM).



# Partners

- Park Branch Canal WUA
- Paradise Canal WUA
- Livingston Ditch WUA
- Countless private landowners, producers



# Thank You & Questions!

## Funding for Upper Yellowstone Study

- Grants
  - Bureau of Reclamation Applied Science WaterSMART Grant
- Financially Supporting Groups:
  - Upper Yellowstone Watershed Group
  - Arthur M. Blank Family Foundation
  - DNRC
- In-kind Contributions:
  - Upper Yellowstone Watershed Group
  - Montana Fish, Wildlife, & Parks
  - Park County Environmental Council
  - Montana Freshwater Partners
  - DNRC

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